

APA Style Guide

A Book by one author	Atwood, M. (1988). <i>Cat's Eye</i> . Toronto: McClelland and Stewart.
A Book by three or more authors	Bonnet, B, Johnson, R. & Keen, D.R. (1995). <i>Science Fair Projects: The Environment</i> . New York: Sterling.
A Book with an identical author and publisher	*rule: use the word Author as the name of the publisher Canadian Cancer Association (2005). <i>Publication Manual of the Canadian Cancer Association</i> (5 th ed.) Vancouver, B.C: Author.
ebook	Lerner, B. & Lerner, K. (Eds.) (2008). <i>Climate Change: In Context</i> . Detroit: Gale. Retrieved June 19, 2009 from the Claremont Library database.
Books with editor(s) Government Publication, subsequent edition	Colombo, J.R. (Ed.) (1998). <i>The 1998 Canadian Global Almanac</i> . Toronto: Macmillan. Statistics Canada. (1999). <i>Canada: A portrait</i> (56 th ed.). Ottawa: Minister of Industry.
Poem, story, essay or chapter in an edited book or an anthology	James, H. (1991). The Romance of Certain Old Clothes. In M. Cox and R.A. Gilbert (Eds.), <i>Victorian ghost stories</i> . (pp. 12-35). London: Oxford University Press.
Newspaper Article (author)	Dyer, G. (1998, November 17). No Time Left to Tame the Climate Dragon. <i>Times Colonist</i> , p. A8.
Newspaper Article (no author)	Greenpeace wins: Sinking stops. (1995, June 22). <i>Times Colonist</i> , pp. A2, A7.
Newspaper Article online	Paul, K.E. (2000, March 7). Nursing Staff key to recovery. <i>The New York Times</i> . Retrieved July 15, 2007, from www.nytimes.com
Review	Robin, R.B. (2007). Down a familiar path [Review of the book <i>Harry Potter and the deathly hallows</i>]. <i>The Children's Reader</i> , 21, 47.
Magazine Article (author)	Example 1: Wood, C. (1998, November 16). The First Treaty. <i>Maclean's</i> , 111, 27. Example 2: Bell, M. (2006, Spring). Dressed for the weather. <i>The Claremont Review</i> . 29, 18.
Magazine Article (no author)	Rivers of ice. (1998, November/December). <i>Canadian Geographic</i> , 118, 34-43.

Article from online database	<p>Example 1: Adams, E. (2008). Are dark chocolate M&M's good for me? <i>Men's Health</i>, 23, 26. Retrieved September 29, 2008 from the Claremont InfoTrac database.</p> <p>Example 2: McConnell, T. (Ed.) (2001). Tiger Woods. <i>American Decades 1990-1999</i>. Retrieved June 3, 2009 from the Claremont Biography Resource Center database.</p>
Encyclopedia (author)	Blair, W. (2003). Ukulele. In <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia of Music</i> (Vol. 13, pp. 433-434). Vancouver: University of British Columbia.
Encyclopedia (no author)	Bicycling. (1990). In <i>The Junior Encyclopedia of Canada</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 163-164). Edmonton: Hurtig.
Encyclopedia (online with author)	Blair, W. (2003). Ukulele. In <i>The Canadian Encyclopedia of Music</i> [online]. Retrieved July 15, 2007, from http://www.cem.com/entries/ukulele/
Encyclopedia (online with no author)	Ebola virus. (1998). In <i>Encyclopedia Britannica Online</i> . [online].
Web site (entire)	<i>Rules of Play</i> Web site. (2007, January 22). Retrieved July 15, 2007, from http://www.rulesofplay.org
Web page	Russell, D.B. (2006, December 3). <i>A timeline of English literature</i> . Retrieved July 15, 2007, from http://www.historyinanutshell.com/englishliterature.html
Web page (no author, no date)	<i>Skunk cabbage</i> . (n.d.). Retrieved July 15, 2007, from http://www.wetlands.org/cabbage/
Videos	Branagh, K. (Director). (1993). <i>Much ado about nothing</i> . [Videotape]. Goldwyn.
Personal Communication	Do NOT include personal communications (such as e-mails, letters, and interviews) in the reference list. Cite them only in the text.

APA Style Guide

Reference List

The reference list appears at the end of your paper and helps readers to locate your sources.

General Rules

Format

- Begin the reference list on a new page and give it the heading **References**. Centre the heading.
- For each reference: indent all lines other than the first line, one-half inch from the left margin. (5 spaces).

List Order

- Alphabetize the list by authors' last names. If a reference has no author, use the first word of the title.
- If several references have the same author(s), list them in the order they were published, earliest first.

Authors and Editors

- Place last name first and use initials for first and middle names.
- Two to six authors: separate names with commas; place **&** before the final name.
- Seven or more authors: name the first six authors and add **et al.** (no **&** required).
- Editor: add **(Ed.)** after the name. Multiple editors: add **(Eds.)** after the last-listed editor.
- No known author or editor: begin the reference with the title, followed by the date.

Date of Publication

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Title

- Titles of articles, books, chapters, Web pages: capitalize only the first word of the title, the first word of the subtitle, and any proper names.
- Titles of journals, other published periodicals (newspapers, magazines, etc.), and Web sites: capitalize each significant word.
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Place of Publication

- If multiple cities are listed, use the first or the location of the publisher's home office.
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